



Key Numbers 2024

Tax reference numbers at a glance.



Income Tax (2024 tax rate tables)

| Taxable income | Tax due | plus | % of income* |
|------------------------|--------------|------|--------------|
| Single | | | |
| Up to \$11,600 | \$0 | + | 10% |
| \$11,601 to \$47,150 | \$1,160.00 | + | 12% |
| \$47,151 to \$100,525 | \$5,426.00 | + | 22% |
| \$100,526 to \$191,950 | \$17,168.50 | + | 24% |
| \$191,951 to \$243,725 | \$39,110.50 | + | 32% |
| \$243,726 to \$609,350 | \$55,678.50 | + | 35% |
| Over \$609,350 | \$183,647.25 | + | 37% |

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|--------------|---|-----|
| Married filing jointly | | | |
| Up to \$23,200 | \$0 | + | 10% |
| \$23,201 to \$94,300 | \$2,320.00 | + | 12% |
| \$94,301 to \$201,050 | \$10,852.00 | + | 22% |
| \$201,051 to \$383,900 | \$34,337.00 | + | 24% |
| \$383,901 to \$487,450 | \$78,221.00 | + | 32% |
| \$487,451 to \$731,200 | \$111,357.00 | + | 35% |
| Over \$731,200 | \$196,669.50 | + | 37% |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|---|-----|
| Married filing separately | | | |
| Up to \$11,600 | \$0 | + | 10% |
| \$11,601 to \$47,150 | \$1,160.00 | + | 12% |
| \$47,151 to \$100,525 | \$5,426.00 | + | 22% |
| \$100,526 to \$191,950 | \$17,168.50 | + | 24% |
| \$191,951 to \$243,725 | \$39,110.50 | + | 32% |
| \$243,726 to \$365,600 | \$55,678.50 | + | 35% |
| Over \$365,600 | \$98,334.75 | + | 37% |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|---|-----|
| Head of household | | | |
| Up to \$16,550 | \$0 | + | 10% |
| \$16,551 to \$63,100 | \$1,655.00 | + | 12% |
| \$63,101 to \$100,500 | \$7,241.00 | + | 22% |
| \$100,501 to \$191,950 | \$15,469.00 | + | 24% |
| \$191,951 to \$243,700 | \$37,417.00 | + | 32% |
| \$243,701 to \$609,350 | \$53,977.00 | + | 35% |
| Over \$609,350 | \$181,954.50 | + | 37% |

*The percentage applies to each dollar of taxable income within the range until the next income threshold is reached.



Standard Deduction

| | |
|---------------------------|----------|
| Single | \$14,600 |
| Married filing jointly | \$29,200 |
| Married filing separately | \$14,600 |
| Head of household | \$21,900 |
| Dependent* | \$1,300* |

*Dependent standard deduction can't exceed the greater of \$1,300 or \$450 plus earned income.



Alternative Minimum Tax (AMT)

| | Maximum exemption amount | Exemption phaseout threshold |
|---|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$85,700 | \$609,350 |
| Married filing jointly | \$133,300 | \$1,218,700 |
| Married filing separately | \$66,650 | \$609,350 |
| 26% rate applies to AMT income up to \$232,600* | | |
| 28% rate applies to AMT income over \$232,600* | | |

*\$116,300 if married filing separately.



Education Credits and Deductions

| MAGI phaseout ranges | | |
|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| | Single or head of household | Married filing jointly |
| Lifetime Learning credit (\$2,000 max) | \$80,000 to \$90,000 | \$160,000 to \$180,000 |
| American Opportunity credit (\$2,500 max) | \$80,000 to \$90,000 | \$160,000 to \$180,000 |
| Education loan interest deduction (\$2,500 max) | \$80,000 to \$95,000 | \$165,000 to \$195,000 |
| U.S. Savings bond interest exclusion for higher-education expenses | \$96,800 to \$111,800 | \$145,200 to \$175,200 |



Estate Planning

| | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Annual gift tax exclusion | \$18,000 |
| Noncitizen spouse annual gift tax exclusion | \$185,000 |
| Top gift, estate, and GST tax rate | 40% |
| Gift tax and estate tax applicable exclusion amount | \$13,610,000 + DSUEA* |
| Generation-skipping transfer (GST) tax exemption | \$13,610,000** |

*Basic exclusion amount plus deceased spousal unused exclusion amount (exclusion is portable).

**The GST tax exemption is not portable.



Retirement Planning

Employee contribution limits to employer plans*

| | |
|---|----------|
| 401(k) plans, 403(b) plans, 457(b) plans, and SAR-SEPs (includes Roth contributions to these plans) | \$23,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$7,500 |
| SIMPLE 401(k) and SIMPLE IRA plans | \$16,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$3,500 |

IRA contribution limits**

| | |
|--|---------|
| Traditional and Roth IRAs (combined) | \$7,000 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 50+) | \$1,000 |

* Lesser of these limits or 100% of participant's compensation.

** Lesser of these limits or 100% of earned income.

MAGI phaseout limits for deductible contributions to a traditional IRA (affects taxpayers covered by an employer-sponsored retirement plan)

| | |
|--|------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$77,000 to \$87,000 |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is covered by a workplace plan | \$123,000 to \$143,000 |
| Married filing jointly when the spouse who makes the contribution is not covered by a workplace plan but the other spouse is covered | \$230,000 to \$240,000 |
| Married filing separately | Up to \$10,000 |

MAGI phaseout limits to contribute to a Roth IRA

| | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Single or head of household | \$146,000 to \$161,000 |
| Married filing jointly | \$230,000 to \$240,000 |
| Married filing separately | Up to \$10,000 |



Investment Taxes

| Single filer | Married filing jointly | Married filing separately | Head of household | Tax rate |
|--|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| Long-term capital gain & qualified dividend tax (taxable income thresholds) | | | | |
| Up to \$47,025 | Up to \$94,050 | Up to \$47,025 | Up to \$63,000 | 0% |
| \$47,026 up to \$518,900 | \$94,051 up to \$583,750 | \$47,026 up to \$291,850 | \$63,001 up to \$551,350 | 15% |
| More than \$518,900 | More than \$583,750 | More than \$291,850 | More than \$551,350 | 20% |
| Net investment income tax (MAGI thresholds) | | | | |
| Over \$200,000 | Over \$250,000 | Over \$125,000 | Over \$200,000 | 3.8%* |

*The 3.8% net investment income tax (also referred to as the unearned income Medicare contribution tax) applies to the lesser of (a) net investment income or (b) modified adjusted gross income (MAGI) exceeding the above thresholds. It does not apply to municipal bond interest or qualified retirement plan/IRA withdrawals.



Health Care

Flexible spending account (FSA) for health care

| | |
|---------------------------------------|---------|
| Maximum salary reduction contribution | \$3,200 |
|---------------------------------------|---------|

Health savings account (HSA)

| | |
|---|---------|
| Annual contribution limit — individual coverage | \$4,150 |
| Annual contribution limit — family coverage | \$8,300 |
| Annual catch-up contribution (age 55+) | \$1,000 |

High-deductible health plan (HDHP)

| | |
|---|----------|
| Minimum deductible — individual coverage | \$1,600 |
| Minimum deductible — family coverage | \$3,200 |
| Maximum out-of-pocket amount — individual | \$8,050 |
| Maximum out-of-pocket amount — family | \$16,100 |



Social Security/Medicare

Maximum taxable earnings

| | |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Social Security (OASDI only) | \$168,600 |
| Medicare (HI only) | No limit |



Standard Mileage Rates

| | |
|---------------------|--------------|
| Business purposes | 67¢ per mile |
| Medical purposes | 21¢ per mile |
| Charitable purposes | 14¢ per mile |
| Moving purposes | 21¢ per mile |

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